

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
ON COOPERATION IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE EDUCATION
BETWEEN
THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION OF THE KINGDOM OF THAILAND
AND
THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA**

The Ministry of Education of the Kingdom of Thailand and the Ministry of Education of the People's Republic of China, hereinafter referred to individually as the "Participant" and collectively as the "Participants";

Recalling the establishment of diplomatic relations between the Kingdom of Thailand and the People's Republic of China in 1975;

Referring to the Agreement on Educational Cooperation between the Ministry of Education of the Kingdom of Thailand and the Ministry of Education of the People's Republic of China, signed on 21 November 2012;

Recognizing the importance of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in education as an innovative tool for advancing basic education, vocational education, non-formal education, informal education, and lifelong learning;

Guided by the principles of mutual respect, equality, and mutual benefit;

Emphasizing the strategic alignment between the policies of the Kingdom of Thailand and the People's Republic of China on AI in education;

Have reached the following understandings:

**PARAGRAPH 1
BACKGROUND**

Recognizing the rapid advancement of artificial intelligence (AI) and its significant impact on education systems, the Participants acknowledge the importance of integrating AI into teaching, learning, and educational development. The Kingdom of Thailand and the People's Republic of China both identify AI as a key driver of innovation and human capital development, particularly in enhancing educational quality and equipping learners with relevant knowledge and skills for the future.

The Participants further recognize the value of international cooperation in advancing AI education, including the development of policies, standards, and curricula, as well as the sharing of expertise, resources, and best practices.

Building upon the existing friendly relations between the two countries, the Participants express their intention to strengthen collaboration in AI education through joint initiatives in curriculum development, learner development, capacity building for educators, resource sharing, and institutional cooperation.

PARAGRAPH 2 GENERAL OBJECTIVE

The Participants, subject to the provisions of this Memorandum of Understanding (hereinafter referred to as “MoU”) and to the laws, rules, regulations, and national policies in force from time to time in their respective countries, aim to promote and strengthen cooperation and exchange in the field of artificial intelligence in education, including, in particular, the application of AI in teaching and learning, as well as the development of AI education, including the knowledge, skills, and competencies required for the use and advancement of AI technologies, along with AI literacy and workforce capabilities to support lifelong learning, innovation, and the evolving needs of society, industry, and emerging technologies.

PARAGRAPH 3 AREAS AND FORMS OF COOPERATION

1. Policy and Standards Formulation

- 1) The Participants will share policies on AI education and exchange relevant experiences.
- 2) The Participants will jointly conduct research with a view to formulating AI-related curriculum standards or implementation guidelines for education.
- 3) The Participants will incorporate principles of responsible AI use, AI ethics, and learner protection into AI education policies and curriculum standards, taking into account each country's applicable laws, regulations, and international best practices.

2. Curriculum Resource Development and Sharing

- 1) The Participants will cooperate in development of general AI education courses, including the preparation of textbooks, teaching guides, and experimental manuals.
- 2) The Participants will jointly develop and adapt AI curriculum resources to suit the Thai educational context. The Participants will promote the exchange of experts between both countries to provide mutual assistance in curriculum development, application, and skills training, and will collaborate on the establishment of AI Education Demonstration Sample Rooms.
- 3) The Participants will explore the interconnection between their respective digital education platforms and support Thai and Chinese educational institutions in jointly contributing to, sharing, and utilizing high-quality digital educational resources, provided that all activities and resource utilization strictly comply with the applicable laws and regulations of both countries, including, but not limited to, personal data protection, cybersecurity standards, and data sovereignty. To ensure sound data governance, any processing, storage, and cross-border transfer of educational data, including user profiles and learning behaviors, will be subject to explicit consent, strict access controls, and mutual agreements on data residency.
- 4) The Participants will jointly promote cooperation in the fields of Thai language education and Chinese language education.

3. Capacity Building for Teachers and Educational Personnel

- 1) The Participants will cooperate in the development of AI application guidelines for educators and digital AI teaching tools, subject to the intellectual property provisions outlined in Paragraph 5.
- 2) The Participants will jointly organize and support reciprocal training programmes, study visits, and workshops aimed at establishing professional development programmes that strengthen AI literacy, pedagogical innovation, and industry-relevant competencies for teachers and educational personnel from both countries, utilizing the expertise and facilities available in Thailand and China.
- 3) The Participants will cultivate a talent Pool for AI educators, enhancing teaching capabilities through teacher exchanges, sharing of pedagogical case studies, and academic seminars.

4. School and Student Exchanges

- 1) The Participants will support exchanges between educational institutions to conduct various forms of activities, including AI sister school partnerships, and youth camps.
- 2) The Participants will alternately host or jointly organize AI competitions and exchange activities, and will encourage two-way student mobility through scholarship opportunities and academic exchange programmes.

5. Support from Relevant Institutions

The Participants may encourage and facilitate the participation of the private sector and civil society in supporting the implementation of cooperative activities under this MoU, in accordance with the respective laws and regulations of both countries.

PARAGRAPH 4 IMPLEMENTATION MECHANISM

1. To ensure the smooth implementation of this MOU, the Participants will establish a Joint Working Group.
2. The Joint Working Group will:
 - 1) consider ways and means to promote the objective of this MoU and ensure proper coordination and implementation of its decisions and/or recommendations;
 - 2) develop a work plan for the implementation of this MoU;
 - 3) review the progress of the implementation of all decisions made between the Participants within the framework of this MoU; and
 - 4) take the necessary steps to ensure the active and speedy implementation of this MoU.

3. The Joint Working Group will be co-chaired by a chosen member of each Participant, with participation from other relevant government agencies or partners of the Participants as appropriate.

4. The Joint Working Group will meet at a date convenient to and jointly decided upon by the Participants.

5. The procedure of the Joint Working Group will be jointly decided upon by the Participants.

6. The decisions and other conclusions of the Joint Working Group will be reflected in the Agreed Minutes of the Meeting or Joint Statement and the Participants will decide on the appropriate steps to implement these decisions and conclusions.

PARAGRAPH 5

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND SECURITY

The Participants will abide by their respective national laws and regulations, and agree on the following provisions:

1. For the implementation of this MoU and specific projects, the use of the materials, name, logo, and/or official emblem of any of the Participants on any publication, document, and/or paper is prohibited without the prior written approval of either Participant. Each Participant retains full ownership of its intellectual property, and no rights, licenses, or interests are transferred or granted under this MoU unless mutually agreed otherwise by the Participants and expressly stated in writing.

2. Intellectual property rights arising from any joint research, development, or cooperative activities under this MoU, including newly developed curricula, textbooks, guidelines, and AI training software, will be jointly owned. Neither Participant will commercialize, license, or create derivative works from such joint intellectual property without the prior written consent of the other Participant. The detailed terms regarding their allocation, protection, commercial utilization, and modification rights will be defined in separate specific agreements prior to the commencement of such activities.

3. The Participants commit to establishing robust data governance mechanisms. No student or educator data exchanged or generated under this MoU will be utilized for AI model training, commercialization, or profiling without prior written authorization and written consent from the data subjects, ensuring full compliance with each country's respective data protection laws.

4. All hardware, software, and digital tools introduced for cooperative activities, including the establishment of AI Education Demonstration Sample Rooms, must strictly comply with each country's respective national cybersecurity standards and regulations. The receiving Participant retains the absolute right to inspect, audit, and approve such infrastructure prior to implementation, ensuring that no technical vulnerabilities or unauthorized data access risks are introduced into its local networks.

PARAGRAPH 6
FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS

1. The financial arrangements if any, to cover expenses for the cooperative activities, projects and/or programmes carried out within the framework of this MoU will be jointly decided upon by the Participants on a case-by-case basis, subject to each Participant's laws, rules, regulations, national policies and the availability of funds.

2. Notwithstanding clause 1 above, expenses for organizing the meetings of the Joint Working Group will be borne by the Participant hosting the meetings. The Participant that sends its representatives to participate in the meetings of the Joint Working Group will bear its own travel and living expenses incurred in connection with such participation.

PARAGRAPH 7
CONFIDENTIALITY

The Participants agree that the entire contents of this MoU and any information, data, or materials exchanged between them in connection with this MoU will be treated as confidential. Neither Participant will disclose such information to any third party, including government agencies or entities not party to this MoU, without the prior written consent of the other Participant.

In the event that either Participant is required by its applicable national laws or regulations to disclose any such confidential information, that Participant will, to the extent permitted by law, provide the other Participant with prompt prior written notice and consult with the other Participant to minimize the scope of disclosure and protect the confidentiality of the information.

PARAGRAPH 8
PARTICIPATION OF THIRD PARTY

Either Participant may invite the participation of a third party in the joint activities, projects and/or programmes being carried out under this MoU upon the agreement of the other Participant. In carrying out such joint activities, projects and/or programmes, the Participants will ensure that the third party will comply with the provisions of this MoU.

PARAGRAPH 9
RESOLUTION OF DIFFERENCES

Any differences between the Participants arising out of the interpretation and/or implementation and/or application of any of the provisions of this MoU will be resolved amicably through mutual consultation and/or negotiation between the Participants, without reference to any third party or international tribunal.

PARAGRAPH 10
REVISION, MODIFICATION AND AMENDMENT

1. Either Participant may request in writing a revision, modification or amendment of all or any part of this MoU.
2. Any revision, modification, or amendment agreed to by the Participants will be made in writing and will constitute an integral part of this MoU.
3. Such revision, modification or amendment will come into effect on such date as may be determined by the Participants.
4. Unless otherwise decided by the Participants, any revision, modification or amendment will not affect the implementation of on-going activities, projects and/or programmes which have been jointly decided by the Participants before or up to the date of such revision, modification or amendment.

PARAGRAPH 11
SUSPENSION

Each Participant reserves the right for reasons of national security, national interest, public order or public health to temporarily suspend, either in whole or in part, this MoU. The suspension will take effect immediately after written notification has been given to the other Participant.

PARAGRAPH 12
COMING INTO EFFECT, DURATION AND TERMINATION

1. This MoU will come into effect on the date of signing and will remain in effect for a period of five (5) years, extendable by mutual written consent of the Participants.
2. Notwithstanding anything in this MoU, either Participant may terminate this MoU by notifying the other Participant of its intention to terminate this MoU by a notice in writing, at least six (6) months prior to the intended date of termination.
3. The termination of this MoU will not prevent the completion of the cooperation activities that might have been formalized prior to the date of the termination of this MoU, unless otherwise decided in writing.

PARAGRAPH 13
STATUS

This MoU is not intended to create, maintain, or govern legally binding obligations between the Participants or between the Participants and any third party.

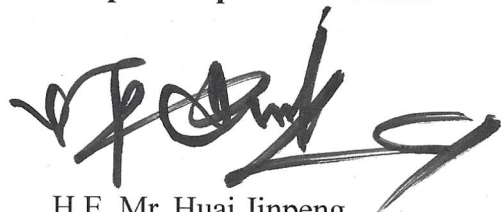
Signed at Beijing on this 20th day of July 2026, in duplicate in the Thai, Chinese, and English languages, each text being equally valid. In the event of any discrepancy, inconsistency, or divergence in interpretation between the language versions, the English text will be used.

**For the Ministry of Education
of the Kingdom of Thailand**



H.E. Mr. Prasert Jantararuantong
Minister of Education

**For the Ministry of Education
of the People's Republic of China**



H.E. Mr. Huai Jinpeng
Minister of Education